

SIERRA VIDEO

Aspen HD/SDI 3G Routing Switcher Models: 3232HD-3G, 1616HD-3G

User's Manual



ASPEN HD/SDI 3G ROUTING SWITCHER

User's Manual

© Sierra Video P.O. Box 2462 Grass Valley, CA 95945 Tel: (530) 478-1000 Fax: (530) 478-1105 Email: info@sierravideo.com

Version 5.0 Publication Date: September 2014

The information contained in this manual is subject to change by Sierra Video

Regulatory Warnings & Safety Information

The information in the following section provides important warnings and safety guidelines for both the operator and service personnel. Specific warnings and cautions may be found throughout this manual. Please read and follow the important safety precautions noting especially those instructions relating to risk of fire, electrical shock and injury to persons.

Any instructions in this manual that require opening the equipment cover or enclosure are intended for use by qualified service personnel only. To reduce the risk of electrical shock, do not perform any servicing other than what is contained in the operating instructions unless you are qualified.

A Warnings

- Heed all warnings on the unit and in the operating instructions.
- Disconnect AC power before installing or removing device or servicing unit.
- Do not use this product in or near water.
- This product is grounded through the grounding conductor of the power cord. To avoid electrical shock, plug the power cord into a properly wired receptacle before connecting inputs or outputs.
- Route power cords and other cables so that they are not likely to be damaged, or create a hazard.
- Dangerous voltages exist at several points in this product. To avoid personal injury, do not touch unsafe connections and components when the power is on.
- Have qualified personnel perform safety checks after any completed service.
- To reduce risk of electrical shock, be certain to plug each power supply cord into a separate branch circuit employing a separate service ground.
- If equipped with redundant power, this unit has two power cords. To reduce the risk of electrical shock, disconnect both power cords before servicing.
- Operate only with covers and enclosure panels in place Do Not operate this product when covers or enclosure panels are removed.
- This is an FCC class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take necessary measures.



• Use the proper AC voltage to supply power to the switcher. When installing equipment, do not attach the power cord to building surfaces.

🗥 Cautions (continued)

- Use only the recommended interconnect cables to connect the switcher to other frames.
- Follow static precautions at all times when handling the equipment.
- Power this product only as described in the installation section of this manual.
- Leave the sides of the frame clear for air convection cooling and to allow room for cabling. Slot and openings in the frame are provided for ventilation and should not be blocked.
- Only an authorized Sierra Video technician should service the switchers. Any
 user who makes changes or modifications to the unit without the expressed
 approval of Sierra Video will void the warranty.
- If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than the room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to installing the equipment in an environment compatible with the manufacturer's maximum rated ambient temperature (TMRA).
- Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised.
- Other connections between peripherals of this equipment may be made with low voltage non-shielded computer data cables.
- Network connections may consist of non-shielded CAT 5 cable.
- Do not cover chassis ventilation slots or block enclosure openings.

FCC Notice

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at the expense of the user.

The user may find the following publication prepared by the Federal Communications Commission helpful:

"How to Identify and Resolve Radio-TV Interference Problems" (Stock number 004-000-00345-4). Available exclusively from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (telephone 202 512-1800).

Warning

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance to Part 15 of the FCC Rules could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Power Supply Cords

Use only power cord(s) supplied with the unit.

If power cord(s) were not supplied with the unit, select as follows:

For units installed in the USA and Canada: select a flexible, three-conductor power cord that is UL listed and CSA certified, with individual conductor wire size of #18 AWG, and a maximum length of 4.5 meters. The power cord terminations should be NEMA Type 5-15P (three-prong earthing) at one end and IEC appliance inlet coupler at the other end. Any of the following types of power cords are acceptable; SV, SVE, SVO, SVT, SVTO, SVTOO, S, SE, SO, SOO, ST, STO, STOO, SJ, SJE, SJO, SJOO, SJT, SJTOO, SP-3, G, W.

For units installed in all other countries; select only a flexible, three-conductor power cord, approved by the cognizant safety organization of your country. The power cord must be Type HAR (Harmonized), with individual conductor wire size of 0.75 mm². The power cord terminations should be a suitably rated earthing-type plug at one end and IEC appliance inlet coupler at the other end. Both of the power cord terminations must carry the certification label (mark) of the cognizant safety organization of your country.

A non-shielded power cord may be used to connect AC power to every component and peripheral of the system.

Connect an external 16 AWG or larger wire from earth ground to the chassis of the system as designated by the earth ground symbol.

North American Power Supply Cords

This equipment is supplied with North American power cords with molded grounded plug (NEMA-15P) at one end and molded grounding connector (IEC 320-C13) at the other end. Conductors are CEE color coded, light blue(neutral), brown(line), and green/yellow(ground). Operation of the equipment at voltages exceeding 130VAC will require power supply cords that comply with NEMA configurations.

International Power Supply Cords

If shipped outside North America, this equipment is supplied with molded ground connector (IEC 320-C13) at one end and stripped connectors (50/5mm) at the other end. Connections are CEE color coded, light blue (neutral), brown(line), and green/yellow(ground). Other IEC 320-C13 type power cords can be used if they comply with safety regulations of the country in which they are installed.

EMC Regulatory Notices

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Part 15 Information: This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC standard rules. Operation is subject to the following conditions:

This device may not cause harmful interference

This device must accept any interference received including interference that may cause undesirable operations.

Delivery Damage Inspection

Carefully inspect the frame and exterior components to be sure that there has been no shipping damage.

Table of Contents

Overview 1 Aspen HD/SDI 3G 1 Model 3232HD 3G 2 Model 1616HD 3G 2 Installation 3 3 Introduction Dimensions 3 Connecting To Video Devices 4 Connecting Peripherals 4 **Reference Connector** 4 5 AC Power Connections 5 Multi-Frame Systems Serial Cable Connections 5 **Button Labelling** 6

Configuration

Ethernet Setup	7
Change Network Parameters	9
Change Serial Port Settings	10
Mode	10
Names	11
Salvos	12
Overview	12
Salvo Setup	12
Advanced	13
System Information	13
Inputs	14
Input Equalizers	14
Output Reclockers	16
Reference Settings	18
Reference Formats	19
Layers	20
Dual Link Mode	21
GUI Panel	22
Button Brightness	24
Button Settings	25
Alerts	27
Changing Password	28
Software Updates	29

7

Factory Defaults

Operation	31
Introduction	31
Introduction Web Page Switching the Routing switcher V and A Buttons Destination based Switching Break-away Switching Source based Switching Salvo Local Control Panel Operation Switching the Routing switcher V and A Buttons Destination based Switching Break-away Switching Source based Switching Break-away Switching Lock Button Lamp Test Salvo Setup Functions Return to Factory Default IP Address Button Brightness Power Saving Mode Error Indications	31 32 32 32 33 33 34 35 35 35 36 36 37 38 39 39 39 41 42 42
Control via 9-pin Connectors Control via Ethernet	42 43 43
HOST Protocol	45
Introduction Command Summary Commonly Used Switching Commands	45 47 52
Troubleshooting	53
Introduction	53
Button Lamp Test	53
Front Panel Error Indications Technical Support	53 55
Specifications	57
Warranty	59

30

Chapter

Overview

Aspen HD/SDI 3G

Introduction

The Sierra Video Aspen HD-3G Series routing switchers are compact units offering digital video boards that work with SDI video SMPTE 259M-C, HD SMPTE 292M, and 3G SMPTE 424M. These unique routing switchers can also route DVB-ASI signals.

Some routers in the Aspen HD/SDI series come with a standard front local control panel. Remote control is also available using an RS-232/422 serial interface or an Ethernet port.

This manual covers the1616 and 3232 routers in the Aspen Series of HD/SDI routing switchers. The HD/SDI series accommodates, audio follow video (AFV), or breakaway (split) routing.

Model Suffix Designations

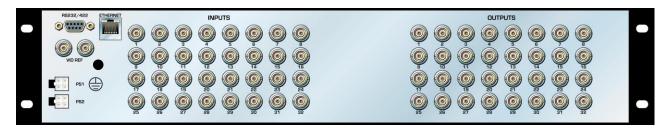
Model Suffix Designations					
3232, 1616	Routing Switcher size				
HD	Multi-format HD/SDI Digital Video				

Model 3232HD 3G

Frame Front Panel



Frame Back Panel



Side



Model 1616HD 3G

Frame Front Panel



Frame Back Panel



Chapter

Installation

Introduction

Installation procedures are similar for all frames covered under this manual. Exceptions, if any, have been noted in each of the following paragraphs.

Rack Mounting

Carefully inspect the frame to ensure that there has been no shipping damage. Make sure all shipping material is removed from the routing switcher frame.

The routing switcher described in this manual can be rack mounted in a standard 19" (RU) EIA rack assembly and includes rack "ears" at the ends of the front of the frames. It does not require spacing above or below the unit for ventilation.

To rack mount any of the routing switchers, simply place the unit's rack ears against the rack rails of the rack, and insert proper rack screws through each of the holes in the rack ears. Always rack mount the routing switcher prior to plugging the unit into a power receptacle or attaching any cables.

CAUTION!

The operating temperature range of this product is 0 to 40°C. Do not exceed the maximum (40°C) or minimum (0°C) operating temperature.

If installed in a closed or multi-rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than the room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to installing the equipment in an environment compatible with the manufacturer's maximum rated ambient temperature.

Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow to the sides of the routing switcher required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised.

Dimensions

Aspen 3232 Series HD-3G Routing switcher frame is 2 rack units high, 19" wide, and 2" deep.

Aspen 1616 Series HD-3G Routing switcher frame is 1 rack unit high, 19" wide, and 2" deep.

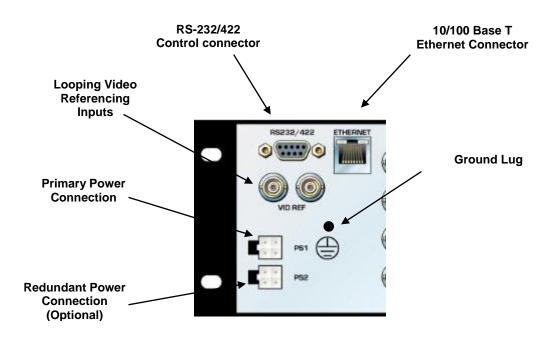
Connecting To Video Devices

Video sources and output devices (such as monitors, or recorders) may be connected to the routing switchers through the BNC type connectors located on the back of the unit. Keep in mind that the output signal format will be that of the input signal format.

To ensure the highest quality of video routing and switching, special attention should be paid to cables and connectors.

Connecting Peripherals

Control panels, video reference inputs, and power are all connected to the rear of the frame. The peripherals area may vary depending on the model size and type.



Reference Connector

There are two BNC connectors labeled "VID REF". This is a "looping" input for SMPTE analog video referencing. Connect composite, or tri-level sync to either BNC. If desired, use the second BNC to loop the signal to another device. If the loop is not used, terminate the second BNC with 75 ohms.

If a video reference signal is connected, switching will occur during the vertical interval of the reference per SMPTE RP-168 and the supported video format standards shown on page 19. If no reference signal is available, the routing switcher will switch at a random point rather than during the vertical interval of the reference signal.

AC Power Connections

Aspen routing switchers offer optional redundant power supplies. The redundant power supply must be ordered seperately. The power supplies have universal AC inputs 100VAC- 240VAC. Voltage selection is not necessary because the power supply senses the correct AC input automatically.

The primary and optional redundant power supplies are external AC to DC converters.

Connect an external 16 AWG or larger wire from earth ground to the chassis of the system as designated by the earth ground symbol.

CAUTION!

Only an authorized Sierra Video technician can service the switchers. Any user who makes changes or modifications to the unit without the expressed approval of the manufacturer will void the warranty

Use the proper AC voltage to supply power to the switcher.

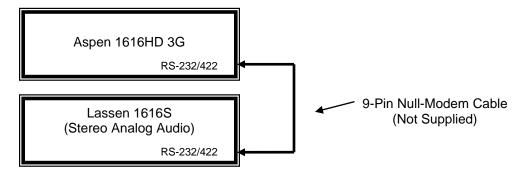
Use only the factory provided AC-DC desktop power supply to supply power to the switcher.

Use only the recommended interconnect cables to connect the switcher to other frames.

Multi-Frame Systems

When controlling an external routing switcher via the 9-pin serial connection, a serial cable is required. Check the pin-out on both devices to verify the cable needed. The serial cable is not supplied.

In the example below, the Aspen is connected to a Lassen routing switcher. In this case a null-model cable is needed. The null-modem cable is not supplied.



Serial Cable Connections

Serial cable wiring for connection to external routing switcher frames is as follows;

For Yosemite Audio, Lassen, Sierra Pro, Sierra Pro 64, Ponderosa & Viper (except Sierra Pro series 32) use the following pin-outs.

Aspen	RTR
2 RX	3 TX
3 TX	2 TX
5 GND	5 GND

Aspen	RTR
2 RX	3 TX
3 TX	2 TX
5 GND	1,5 & 9 GND

For Yosemite Video, Sequoia, 3RU RS-422 Port Router, & Sierra Pro series 32 use the following pin-outs.

For RS422 use the following pin-outs.

RS-422 Crossover						
	Aspen		RTR			
1	Ground	1	Ground			
2	Transmit (-)	8	Receive (-)			
3	Receive (+)	7	Transmit (+)			
4	Not used	4	Not used			
5	Not used	5	Not used			
6	Not used	6	Not used			
7	Transmit (+)	3 Receive (+)				
8	Receive (-)	2	Transmit (-)			
9	Ground	9	Ground			

Button Labelling

To avoid causing damage to your Aspen router or control panel, follow this procedure when relabeling the front panel buttons:

1. Remove the front panel by undoing the 14 retaining screws at the top and bottom of the router, using a crosshead screwdriver.

2. Gently remove the transparent button cap on the relevant button with your fingers. Take care not to put undue pressure on the white button assembly.

3. Insert the label under the button cap.

- 4. Replace the button cap with the label onto button base.
- 5. Repeat this process for all the buttons you wish to relabel.
- 6. Replace the front panel by securing all 14 screws.

Chapter

3

Configuration

Ethernet Setup

Default IP settings;

IP Address- 192.168.1.200

Subnet mask- 255.255.255.0

Gateway IP Address- 0.0.0.0

Telnet Port- 10001

To configure the IP port, the routing switcher must first be connected to your PC. This can be done by connecting an Ethernet cable (RJ45) between your PC and the routing switcher directly, or the routing switcher may be added to your existing LAN network. The routing switcher defaults to an IP address of 192.168.1.200 which will not conflict with other devices in most systems. If there is an IP address conflict, direct connection must be used to configure the routing switchers Ethernet port. The IP Address can also be changed from the front panel (See the chapter on "Operation" for details.)

Once your PC and the routing switcher are on the same Ethernet network, open your internet browser and type in the default address of the routing switcher in the address line of the internet browser.



This will open a web page generated by the routing switcher. Routing switcher information is displayed on this page.

Operate	About			Login
	PEN 1616HD-3G ersion: 1.03.10	Name: ASPEN 1616HD-3G IP Address: 192.168.1.200	Power Supply 1: Present Power Supply 2: Missing	
Number of	Inputs: 16	Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0	Power Suppry 2. Wissing	
Number of	Outputs: 16			
		Refresh		

Note:

The "Operate" tab is discussed in Chapter 4 "Operation".

You must login to Set or modify Routing switcher parameters. To login, select the login button.

Operate	About		Login
Operate	About		Login
	Login	System Password Login	-

Enter the password and select "Login".

Note:

The factory default password is "password". To change the password see the section "Changing Password" at the end of this chapter.

After a successful login, you will be provided with additional tabs as shown below.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
	SPEN 1616HD-3G Name: ASPEN 1616HD-3G Power Supply 1: Present Version: 1.03.10 IP Address: 192.168.1.200 Power Supply 2: Missing						
Number of Number of	f Inputs: 16 f Outputs: 16	Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0					
			Ref	resh			

The "refresh" button will re-read the current settings in the routing switcher.

Change Network Parameters

To make changes to the network communications (i.e. IP address), select the "Network" tab.

Operate	About	Network	Seria	1	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
			IP Address	192.168.1.200				
			Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0				
		De	fault Gateway	0.0.0.0				
			MAC Address	00-20-7F-12-0F	F-D5			
		III Allo	w Network Set	ttings to be chan	ged from the from	nt panel		
			Refresh		Save			

The front panel has the ability to change the network address. If you wish to disable this function, remove the check from the box "Allow Network Settings to be changed from the front panel".

The "refresh" button will re-read the current settings in the routing switcher.

Make any changes necessary and press "Save" to implement changes.

Note:

Changing any parameters in this window will cause your browser to lose communication with the routing switcher. You must enter the new IP address in your browser to re-establish communications. Routing switcher need not be reset for changes to take effect.

Routing switcher need not be reset for changes to take effec DHCP is not supported.

Change Serial Port Settings

To make changes to the serial port settings (i.e. Baud Rate), select the "Serial" tab.

Operate	About	Network	Seria	N N	ames	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
			Serial Line Baud Rate Flow Control Data Bits Stop Bits Parity Mode	RS-232 9600 None 8 1 None © Master (contro @ Slave (contro	lled by extern Sierra Video	al devices) Host	v v	

The "refresh" button will re-read the current settings in the routing switcher.

Make any changes necessary and press "Save" to implement changes.

Note:

Routing switcher must be reset for changes to take effect. You will be prompted to reset the routing switcher. If you do not reset the routing switcher at this time you must remember to do so later by removing and re-applying the power.

*When controlling an external routing switcher the 9-pin serial connection must be a "null modem" cable.

Mode

The serial port has two mode settings, "Master" and "Slave". In the "Master" mode the serial port is used to control external devices (layers). In the "Slave" mode the routing switcher can be controlled via the serial port by an external device (i.e. automation) and set to respond to either Sierra Video or Kramer protocol.

Mode	0	Master (cont	rols external <mark>l</mark> ayers)					
	۲	Slave (contro	Slave (controlled by external devices)					
		Protocol	Sierra Video Host					
			Sierra Video Host	15				
			Kramer					

With Sierra Video protocol, you can choose to have the router acknowledge commands (Respond Always), or to be silent (Respond Never).

Mode	0		ols external layers) lled by external devices)	
		Protocol	Sierra Video Host	•
		Respond	Always	
			Always	15
			Never	

Names

To change names of any of the sources, destinations, levels, select the "Names" tab. Click on the cell you want to change and type in a new name.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Adva	nced	Logout
Routing	Switcher		Sources		Destinations		Levels	
SPEN 1616HD-3G		Number	Name	Number	Name	Number	Nar	ne
		1	source 1	1	Dst 1	1	Lvl 1	
		2	second 2	2	Dst 2	22		
		3	3333	3	Dst 3			
		4	Four 4	4	Dst 4			
		5	Five 5	5	Dst 5			
		6	Input 6	6	Dst 6			
		7	Lucky 7	7	Dst 7			
		8	Eight 8	8	Dst 8			
		9	Src 9	9	Dst 9			
		10	Src 10	10	Dst 10			
		11	Src 11	11	Dst 11			
		12	Src 12	12	Dst 12			
		13	Src 13	13	Dst 13			
		14	Src 14	14	Dst 14			
		15	Src 15	15	Dst 15			
		16	Src 16	16	Dst 16			
		1900		16	Records and the			

Make any changes necessary and press "Save" to implement changes.

Note:

The routing switcher's name is limited to 20 characters, other names are limited to 8 characters.

Salvos

Overview

A Salvo is a list of crosspoint switches that are saved in the routing switcher and switched by a single "Salvo Take" command or from a salvo button on the front panel.

Up to 16 Salvos are stored in the routing switcher.

To make and name salvos, select the "Salvo" tab.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos (^{Im})	Advanced	Logout
	2. Take All: 3. Take All: 4. Take All: 5. Take All: 6. Take All: 7. Take All: 8. Take All: 10. Take All: 10. Take All: 11. Take All: 12. Take All: 13. Take All: 14. Take All: 15. Take All: 15. Take All: 16. Take All: 17. Take All: 17. Take All: 18. Take All: 18. Take All: 19. Take All: 19. Take All: 19. Take All: 19. Take All: 19. Take All: 10. Take All: 10. Take All: 11. Take All: 11. Take All: 13. Take All: 14. Take All: 14. Take All: 14. Take All: 15. Take All: 15. Take All: 16. Take All: 17. Take All: 17. Take All: 18. Take All: 19. Take All:			Add Above Add Below Modify Delete Delete All Save Salvo	Action Take All Input 1 (source 1) Output 1 (Dst 1)		

Salvo Setup

To program a salvo, select a salvo number from the dropdown list. This number is the input button number, on the front panel, where the salvo will be stored and fired.

Enter a name (not required).

Enter the desired Input/Output combinations.

Select an "Action" ("Take" switches the selected layer and "Take All" switches all layers).

Click on the "Add Above" or "Add Below" button ("Add Above will put the entry on the top of the list and "Add Below will put the entry at the bottom of the list).

Each salvo has a maximum of 32 steps/actions on the Aspen 3232-HD and 16 on the Aspen 1616-3G.

The "refresh" button will re-read the current salvos in the routing switcher.

Make any changes necessary and press "Save Salvo" to program the Salvo.

Advanced

The "Advanced" tab allows access to "engineering" settings such as input EQ, output reclockers, routing switcher expansion, etc.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information Inputs Output Reclockers Reference Layers GUI Panel Button Brightness Button Settings Alerts	Model: ASPE Software Ver FPGA Versio Number of In Number of O Number of In	N 1616HD-3G sion: 1.03.10 n: 1.03 puts: 16	Name: ASI IP Address Subnet Ma Gateway: (PEN 1616HD-3G :: 192.168.1.200 sk:: 255.255.0	Power St	Advanced	Logout
Change Password Software Update Factory Defaults							

Clicking on the bars on the lefthand side of the screen gives access to adjustments and status.

System Information

The "System Information" tab provides an overview of the system status and current configuration settings of the routing switcher. If external layers are configured, their status will be displayed on this screen.

Inputs

Select "Inputs" for access to cable equalizer adjustments and input signal status.

Operate	About		Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information	Input	Source Name	Equalizer Mode	Input Presence	Rate	Input		
Inputs	1	source 1	On	Missing	Unknown	Equalizer Mode On		
	2	second 2	On	Missing	Unknown			
Output Reclockers	3	3333	On	Missing	Unknown	Apply t	o Input	
Reference	4	Four 4	On	Missing	Unknown			
Relefence	5	Five 5	On	Missing	Unknown	Apply to	All Inputs	
ayers	6	Input 6	On	Missing	Unknown			
Layono	7	Lucky 7	On	Missing	Unknown			
GUI Panel	8	Eight 8	On	Missing	Unknown			
	9	Src 9	On	Missing	Unknown			
Button Brightness	10	Src 10	On	Missing	Unknown			
	11	Src 11	On	Missing	Unknown			
Button Settings	12	Src 12	On	Missing	Unknown			
Alerts	13	Src 13	On	Missing	Unknown			
Alens	14	Src 14	On	Missing	Unknown			
Change Password	15	Src 15	On	Missing	Unknown			
onangerassirora	16	Src 16	On	Missing	Unknown			
Software Update	82				22			
Factory Defaults								
			Refres	h)				

This screen will status input signal presence and signal type.

Input	Source Name	Equalizer Mode	Input Presence	Rate
1	Src 1	On	Missing	Unknown
2	Src 2	On	Missing	Unknown
3	Src 3	On	Missing	Unknown
4	Src 4	On	Missing	Unknown

Input Equalizers

To set or change a single input equalizer, enter the input number, select the equalizer mode from the drop down menu and press "Apply to Input".

To set or change all input equalizers, select the equalizer mode and press "Apply to All Inputs".

Input	1
Equalizer Mode	On 💌
	On Bypass
0	Apply to input
A	pply to All Inputs

The factory recommended mode is "ON"

ASPEN 1616 AND 3232HD/SDI 3G ROUTING SWITCHER

Input	Source Name	Equalizer Mode	Input Presence	Rate
1	Src 1	On	Missing	Unknown
2	Src 2	On	Missing	Unknown
3	Src 3	On	Missing	Unknown
4	Src 4	On	Missing	Unknown

If a valid input signal is detected, it will be indicated as "Present".

The "Rate" column indicates the signal type detected at the input.

If the input is missing, the rate will be "Unknown".

Note:

If the signals you are connecting to the Aspen routing switcher inputs have a bit rate < 125Mbps, you may want to set the Equalizer mode to Bypass if you find you have bit errors in the video. This should not be a requirement for most low bit-rate signals.

Warning!

Changes to this screen could adversely affect operation of the routing switcher.

Output Reclockers

Select "Output Reclockers" for access to reclocker adjustments and status.

Operate	About	N	letwork	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information	Output	Destination Name	Reclocker Mode	Reclocker State		Output		
nputs	1	Dst 1	Auto	Not Locked		Reclocker Mode Auto		
and the second	2	Dst 2	Auto	Not Locked		52 ····		
Dutput Reclockers	3	Dst 3	Auto	Not Locked		Apply to	Output	
Reference	4	Dst 4	Auto	Not Locked				
Relefence	5	Dst 5	Auto	Not Locked		Apply to Al	Outputs	
Layers	6	Dst 6	Auto	Not Locked				
aayoro	7	Dst 7	Auto	Not Locked				
GUI Panel	8	Dst 8	Auto	Not Locked				
	9	Dst 9	Auto	Not Locked				
Button Brightness	10	Dst 10	Auto	Not Locked				
	11	Dst 11	Auto	Not Locked				
Button Settings	12	Dst 12	Auto	Not Locked				
Alerts	13	Dst 13	Auto	Not Locked				
	14	Dst 14	Auto	Not Locked				
Change Password	15	Dst 15	Auto	Not Locked				
it.	16	Dst 16	Auto	Not Locked				
Software Update	87							
Factory Defaults								

This screen will report the reclocker status and allow you to set the reclocker mode.

To set the reclocker mode of a single output, enter the output number, select the reclocker mode from the dropdown list and press "Apply to Output".

To set the reclocker mode of all outputs, select the reclocker mode from the dropdown list and press "Apply to All Outputs".

There are five states for the Reclocking Mode;

- Auto- Factory recommended mode
- Bypass
- SD
- HD (1.5G)
- 3G

Output	1
Reclocker Mode	Auto
	Auto
	Bypass SD
Ap	E 3G

Output	Destination Name	Reclocker Mode	Reclocker State
1	Dst 1	Auto	Not Locked
2	Dst 2	Auto	Not Locked
3	Dst 3	Auto	Not Locked
4	Dst 4	Auto	Not Locked

The "Reclocker State" column indicates if the output reclockers are locked.

Warning!

Changes to this screen could effect operation of the routing switcher.

Reference Settings

This screen is for reporting status and setting the video reference input parameters allowing the video to switch at the correct point for "seamless" switching per SMPTE RP-168. If no reference signal is available or the "Use video reference" box is not checked, the routing switcher will switch at a random point rather than during the correct line (vertical interval) of the SDI input signal.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout					
System Information												
Inputs		Vse video										
Output Reclockers		Reference Status: Not present										
Reference		Referen	ce format: Not selected									
Layers		Swite										
GUI Panel		C										
Button Brightness			Video format: Not) Manual	selected								
Button Settings			Video format: SD	@59.94Hz *								
Alerts			de la constante									
Change Password		6	Refresh	Save								
Software Update			, ,		_							
Factory Defaults												

Selecting "Auto based on reference", the reference input will automatically be detected and the routing switcher will switch based on the signal type applied to the reference input. The routing switcher will switch during vertical interval as indicated by the detected referrence input.

Selecting "Manual" allows you to manually select the video format of the signals passing through the routing switcher.

ot selected	
20p@59.94Hz ► lot selected 20p@59.94Hz	

Video Reference	Supported video formats	Comments
NTSC (59.94Hz)	SD@59.94Hz 1080i@59.94Hz 720p@59.94Hz 1080p@59.94Hz	SD-SDI at 59.94Hz frame rate per SMPTE 259M-C (270Mbps) HD-SDI @1080i5994 HD-SDI @720p5994 3G-SDI @1080p5994
PAL (50 Hz)	SD@50Hz 1080i@50Hz 720p@50Hz 1080p@50Hz	SD-SDI at 50Hz frame rate per SMPTE 259M-C (270Mbps) HD-SDI @1080i50 HD-SDI @ 720p50 3G-SDI @1080p50
1080i@59.94Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	SD@59.94Hz 1080i@59.94Hz 720p@59.94Hz 1080p@59.94Hz	SD-SDI at 59.94Hz frame rate per SMPTE 259M-C (270Mbps) HD-SDI @1080i5994 HD-SDI @720p5994 3G-SDI @1080p5994
1080i@50Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	SD@50Hz 1080i@50Hz 720p@50Hz 1080p@50Hz	SD-SDI at 50Hz frame rate per SMPTE 259M-C (270Mbps) HD-SDI @1080i50 HD-SDI @ 720p50 3G-SDI @1080p50
720p@59.94Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	720p@59.94Hz 1080p@59.94Hz	HD-SDI @ 720p5994 3G-SDI @1080p5994
720p@50Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	720p@50Hz 1080p@50Hz	HD-SDI @ 720p50 3G-SDI @1080p50
1080p@59.94Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	720p@59.94Hz 1080p@59.94Hz	HD-SDI @ 720p5994 3G-SDI @1080p5994
1080p@50Hz (Tri-Level Sync)	720p@50Hz 1080p@50Hz	HD-SDI @ 720p50 3G-SDI @1080p50

Reference Formats

Note: In the table above, the default video format for each reference is marked in **bold**.

Layers

The "Layers" screen is used for adding external devices (Layers) to the existing routing switcher.

Operate	About	Network	Seri	al	Names		Salvos	Advanced	Logou
System Information						_			
Inputs		Dual Link Mode		of Inputs: 16 of Outputs: 1		umber of Sourc umber of Destir			
Output Reclockers			Number	or Outputs.		imber of Destin	lauons. To		
Reference		Number of Internal Lay	vers: 1						
Layers		Number of External La	yers: 0		Apply	<i>,</i>			
GUI Panel					10				
Button Brightness		Layer Numbe		Audio/ Video	External Layer Number	Control Type	IP Addre	:55	
Button Settings		1	Internal	Video				<i>a</i>	
Alerts									
Change Password				Refresh		Save			
Software Update									

The "refresh" button will re-read the current settings in the routing switcher.

Make any changes necessary and press "Save" to implement changes.

Enter the number of external layers you want to add and press "Apply".

Norman Real Property and the second	
Number of External Layers 1	Apply

Select the correct layer type from the dropdown list.

and the second s		Number	Туре	
1 Internal	Video			
2 External	Video 💌 Video	1	Serial	

The "Video/Audio" selection determins whether the "A" or "V" button on the front panel will control the level.

Control Type can be Serial or Ethernet.

Note:

To control external layers over Serial, the routing switcher must be set to "Master" mode (see "Serial" tab).

Dual Link Mode

To set the routing switcher in the Dual Link mode, place a check in the "Dual Link Mode" box.

Dual Link Mode	
Number of Inputs: 16	
Number of Outputs: 16	
Number of Internal Layers: 1	
Number of External Layers 1	Apply

When the Aspen 3232 is set in the dual link mode, it becomes a 16x16 (8x8 for the 1616 model) with 2 BNC connectors per input and output.

BNC connectors for input and outputs in the dual link mode are as follows;

Input Button #s	Input Connector #s
1	1-2
2	3-4
3	5-6
4	7-8
5	9-10
6	11-12
7	13-14
8	15-16
9	17-18
10	19-20
11	21-22
12	23-24
13	25-26
14	27-28
15	29-30
16	31-32

Output Button #s	Output Connector #s
1	1-2
2	3-4
3	5-6
4	7-8
5	9-10
6	11-12
7	13-14
8	15-16
9	17-18
10	19-20
11	21-22
12	23-24
13	25-26
14	27-28
15	29-30
16	31-32

GUI Panel

Logout	Advanced	Salvos	Names	Serial	Network	About	Operate
							System Information
				Enable GUI Panel			Inputs
			ke	Enable Auto Ta			Output Reclockers
			Based Switching	Enable Source			Reference
		2	rate (1 to 120 seconds)	Start update polling			Layers
							GUI Panel
			Save	Refresh		î	Button Brightness
				<u>.</u>			Button Settings
							Alerts
							Change Password
							Software Update
							Factory Defaults
							Alerts Change Password Software Update

The GUI Panel is the switching panel that appears when the "Operate" tab is selected (see operation details in the next chapter).

The GUI switching panel can be enabled or disabled by placing a check in the box or not. Status polling time can also be set on this page.

Enable Source Based Switching	
Start update polling rate (1 to 120 seconds)	2

The GUI switching panel can be set for "Auto Take" mode. In the "Auto Take" mode, the routing switcher switches as soon a destination and source are selected (or a source and destination are selected if "Enable Source Based Switching" is selected (see below).

	Start update polling rate (1 to 120 seconds)	Enable Auto Take	
Start update polling rate (1 to 120 seconds) 2	Start update polling rate (1 to 120 seconds) 2	Enable Source Based Switching	
		Start update polling rate (1 to 120 seconds)	2
Refresh			

Source based switching allows for a source to be selected first followed by selecting a destination or multiple destinations.

The factory default setting is Destination Based switching where the destination is selected first followed by selecting a source (box unchecked).

Enable GUI Panel	
Enable Auto Take	
Enable Source Based	Switching
Start update polling rate (1	to 120 seconds) 2

Button Brightness

The "button brightness" tab sets the brightness of the front control panel buttons.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information			utton Brightness: 16 🖛	(min: 1, max: 16)			
Inputs		0		(min. 1, max. 10)			
Output Reclockers			-Power Saver Mode				
Reference			Enable Power Sa				
Layers			Wait 5 minutes (m	nin: 1, max: 60)			
GUI Panel		L					
Button Brightness	In		Refresh	Save			
Button Settings							
Alerts							
Change Password							
Software Update							
Factory Defaults							

Button Brightness- The button brightness can be set to 16 different levels.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information			utton Brightness: 16	(min: 1, max: 16)			
Inputs		D	1	(min. 1, max. 10)			
Output Reclockers			—Power Saver Mc 2 4		0		
Reference			Enable Pov 5	rer Mode			
Layers			Wait 5 minu 8 9	n: 1, max: 60)			
GUI Panel		L	10				
Button Brightness			Refresh 12 13 14] [Save			
Button Settings			15 16				
Alerts							
Change Password							
Software Update							
Factory Defaults							

Power Saver Mode- When the Power Saver mode is enabled, the buttons will dim to 25% of the set brightness at the specified "wait" time.

-Power Sa	aver Mode	
Enal	ble Power Saver Mode	
Wait 5	minutes (min: 1, max: 60)	
	war and a start war and a start war a start wa A start war a start	

Button Settings

The "button Settings" tab sets lock, and "Take" mode parameters of the front control panel buttons.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information							
Inputs		E	Enable Auto Take				
Output Reclockers			Enable Source Based				
Reference		L	ock Button Mode: Pan	el Lock Enabled	•		
Layers			Refresh	Save			
GUI Panel			Trenesh		6		
Button Brightness							
Button Settings							
Alerts							
Change Password							
Software Update							
Factory Defaults							

The control panel can be set for "Auto Take" mode. In the "Auto Take" mode, the routing switcher switches as soon a destination and source are selected (or a source and destination are selected if "Enable Source Based Switching" is selected (see below).

Enable Source	Based Switching		
Lock Button Mode:	Panel Lock Enabled		
Refresh		Save	

Source based switching allows for a source to be selected first followed by selecting a destination or multiple destinations.

The factory default setting is Destination Based switching where the destination is selected first followed by selecting a source (box unchecked).

Enable Source	Based Switching		
Lock Button Mode:	Panel Lock Enabled		
Refresh		Save	

Lock Button Mode- The "Lock" button on the front panel can disable front panel operation. There are 4 modes of operation for this button;

- Disabled- Panel cannot be locked. In this mode, the Lock button disabled and is always off.
- 2. Enabled- Panel can be locked. The button toggles on/off when pressed. In this mode the button will be RED when the panel is locked.
- Always locked show status- Panel is always locked. Output buttons can be selected and the current input connected to that output will light. The lock button is disabled and always on. In this mode the button will be PURPLE.
- Always locked no status- Panel is always locked and will not show status if an output is selected. In this mode the button will be PURPLE and all other buttons on the panel will be off.

Enable Auto Tak	e	
Enable Source E	Based Switching	
Lock Button Mode:	Panel Lock Enabled	
	Disabled	-13
	Panel Lock Enabled	
	Panel Lock always on, show status	-
Refresh	Panel Lock always on, no status	

The "refresh" button will re-read the current settings in the routing switcher.

Make any changes necessary and press "Save" to implement changes. The router will need to be reset for these changes to take effect.

Alerts

For systems with redundant power supplies, the front panel buttons can be set to alert you to a power supply failure by blinking the lock button. This is set from the screen below.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout			
System Information										
Inputs		Front Panel Alert (blink LOCK button) for Missing Power Supply								
Output Reclockers			 For systems with redundant power supplies. 							
Reference			<i>c</i>							
Layers			Refresh	Save	e					
GUI Panel										
Button Brightness										
Button Settings										
Alerts										
Change Password										
Software Update										
Factory Defaults										

Note:

If you do not have redundant power supplies, make sure the box is not checked

Changing Password

To change the password, or if you forgot your password, select "reset it" from the login screen.



Enter the new password, serial number of the unit and press "Save".

Reset System Password	
New System Password	•••••
Repeat System Password	•••••
System Serial #	•••••
Cancel	Save

The password can also be changed from the "Advanced" tab (without entering the serial number).

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout			
System Information										
Inputs		Existing System Password								
Output Reclockers		New System Password								
Reference			Repeat New System Pa	assword						
Layers										
GUI Panel			Cance		Save					
Button Brightness										
Button Settings										
Alerts										
Change Password	lin.									
Software Update										
Factory Defaults										

Software Updates

From time to time software upgrades may be available from Sierra Video. Check our web site sierravideo.com for available downloads, or contact the factory.

Place the software update file on your computer and select browse to locate the file.

Press "Update Software" and progress status will display.



Note:

The routing switcher will reset to complete the update.

Factory Defaults

This screen allows you to reset the routing switcher to the factory default settings. All routing switcher parameters are reset including the IP address.

Operate	About	Network	Serial	Names	Salvos	Advanced	Logout
System Information							
Inputs							
Output Reclockers							
Reference			Restore factory de	fault configuration			
Layers							
GUI Panel							
Button Brightness							
Button Settings							
Alerts							
Change Password							
Software Update							
Factory Defaults							

CAUTION!

If you restore factory defaults, you will lose all configuration changes that you have made.

Chapter

Operation

Introduction

The purpose of a routing switcher is to switch any of the inputs (sources) to any of the outputs (destinations). Any input can be connected to any or all outputs but each output can only be connected to a single input. Control remains the most important component of your new system. The standard local control panel empowers full control of the routing switcher. External control is also available via the Ethernet or serial port.

Web Page

The Aspen family of routing switchers can be switched using the built-in web pages.

Оре	rate (h)		About														L	ogin
			— Inpu	uts —				i i				- Outp	outs					
Src 1	Src 2	Src 3	Src 4	Src 5	Src 6	Src 7	Src 8		Dst 1	Dst 2	Dst 3	Dst 4	Dst 5	Dst 6	Dst 7	Dst 8	Video	Audi
Src 9	Src 10	Src 11	Src 12	Src 13	Src 14	Src 15	Src 16		Dst 9	Dst 10	Dst 11	Dst 12	Dst 13	Dst 14	Dst 15	Dst 16	Func	Lock
Src 17	Src 18	Src 19	Src 20	Src 21	Src 22	Src 23	Src 24		Dst 17	Dst 18	Dst 19	Dst 20	Dst 21	Dst 22	Dst 23	Dst 24	Τr	ike
Src 25	Src 26	Src 27	Src 28	Src 29	Src 30	Src 31	Src 32		Dst 25	Dst 26	Dst 27	Dst 28	Dst 29	Dst 30	Dst 31	Dst 32		1110

Note:

The 1616 model will have the same function buttons with only 16 input and 16 output buttons. If audio is not present, the "Audio" button will be inactive.

Button Colors

- Take button will be blinking RED when enabled. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The FUNC button will be YELLOW in base operation.
- The LOCK button will be RED when the panel is locked. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The V (video levels) button will be GREEN when selected. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The A (audio levels) button will be BLUE when selected. Otherwise, it will be off.

Switching the Routing switcher

V and A Buttons

V (Video levels) button will enable the video level(s) to switch.

A (Audio levels) button will enable the Audio level(s) to switch.

In normal operation with at least one audio level configured:

- The V button will be on by default.
- The A button will be on by default.
- The V and A buttons will toggle on/off when pressed.

In normal operation with no audio level configured:

- The V button will remain on and will not respond to any selection of this button.
- The A button will remain off and will not respond to any selection of this button.

Destination based Switching

- 1. Select an output
- 2. Select (enable level) to be switched by toggling the "A" and "V" button.- see above
- 3. Select an input (In auto take mode, the switch will occur immediately.)

4. If auto take mode is not enabled the "Take" button will blink RED- press take to initiate the switch.

Break-away Switching

After selecting an output the "A" and "V" buttons may light indicating that both audio and video are preset to switch. Pressing the "A" or "V" button toggles the button on and off. On= enabled, Off= disabled. If video is only to be switched, press the "A" button turning it off so that only the video will switch.

Note:

The 1616 model will have the same function buttons with only 16 input and 16 output buttons. If audio is not present, the "Audio" button will be "greyed out".

Destination based Status

When an output is selected, the input currently connected to that output will light. When video and audio(if available) are routed from the same source then only that source button lamp will be lit.

Selected output button will be GREEN.

Input button colors: CYAN to indicate video and audio. GREEN to indicate video only. BLUE to indicate audio only.

When a crosspoint switch is initiated from a point of control other than the local pushbutton interface, AND it involves the currently selected destination, THEN the source button tallies will be updated automatically.

Source based Switching

- 1. Select an input
- 2. Select (enable level) to be switched by toggling the "A" and "V" button.
- 3. Select an output (. In auto take mode, the switch will occur immediately)

4. If auto take mode is not enabled the "Take" button will blink RED- press take to initiate the switch, or you can select additional outputs to preset takes for multiple outputs to the same selected source. In the latter case all selected outputs will be switched to the selected source when take is pressed.

Source based Status

When an input is selected, the output(s) currently connected to that input will light.

Selected input button will be GREEN.

Output button colors: CYAN to indicate video and audio. GREEN to indicate video only. BLUE to indicate audio only.

Salvo

Salvos are programmed via the web page (see the Salvo Setup Section).

To fire a Salvo;

- Select the FUNC button. The button turns YELLOW
- Select the SALVO button. This button will illuminate BLUE.
- Buttons One (1) to Sixteen (16) in the INPUT section illuminate BLUE to indicate the programmed salvos.
- Select any of the illuminated input buttons. The selected button will blink CYAN.
- The TAKE button begins to blink red
- Select TAKE
 - The salvo is executed
 - The FUNC button turns off
 - · The front panel returns to normal operation mode

Local Control Panel Operation

The standard local control panel consists of, 32 inputs, 32 outputs (16 inputs, 16 outputs for the 16x16 model), a "V" (video only) button, an "A" (audio only) button, a function, a lock, and a take button. Use these features to switch between video and/or external audio, select the output and input and access special functions.



Button Colors

- Take button will be blinking RED when enabled. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The FUNC button will be YELLOW in base operation.
- The LOCK button will be RED or PURPLE when the panel is locked. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The V (video levels) button will be GREEN when selected. Otherwise, it will be off.
- The A (audio levels) button will be BLUE when selected. Otherwise, it will be off.

Switching the Routing switcher

V and A Buttons

V (Video levels) button will enable the video level(s) to switch. If any configured video layer is missing (i.e. external routing switcher), the V button will blink instead of being a steady on.

A (Audio levels) button will enable the Audio level(s) to switch. If any configured audio layer is missing (i.e. external routing switcher), the A button will blink instead of being a steady on.

In normal operation with at least one audio level configured:

- The V button will be on by default.
- The A button will be on by default.
- The V and A buttons will toggle on/off when pressed.

In normal operation with no audio level configured:

- The V button will remain on and will not respond to any selection of this button.
- The A button will remain off and will not respond to any selection of this button.

Destination based Switching

- 1. Select an output
- 2. Select (enable level) to be switched by toggling the "A" and "V" button.- see above

3. Select an input (In auto take mode, the switch will occur immediately.)

4. If auto take mode is not enabled the "Take" button will blink RED- press take to initiate the switch.

Break-away Switching

After selecting an output the "A" and "V" buttons may light indicating that both audio and video are preset to switch. Pressing the "A" or "V" button toggles the button on and off. On= enabled, Off= disabled. If video is only to be switched, press the "A" button turning it off so that only the video will switch.

Destination based Status

When an output is selected, the input currently connected to that output will light. When video and audio(if available) are routed from the same source then only that source button lamp will be lit.

Selected output button will be GREEN.

Input button colors: CYAN to indicate video and audio. GREEN to indicate video only. BLUE to indicate audio only.

When a crosspoint switch is initiated from a point of control other than the local pushbutton interface, AND it involves the currently selected destination, THEN the source button tallies will be updated automatically.

Source based Switching

1. Select an input

2. Select (enable level) to be switched by toggling the "A" and "V" button.

3. Select an output (. In auto take mode, the switch will occur immediately)

4. If auto take mode is not enabled the "Take" button will blink RED- press take to initiate the switch, or you can select additional outputs to preset takes for multiple outputs to the same selected source. In the latter case all selected outputs will be switched to the selected source when take is pressed.

Source based Status

When an input is selected, the output(s) currently connected to that input will light.

Selected input button will be GREEN.

Output button colors: CYAN to indicate video and audio. GREEN to indicate video only. BLUE to indicate audio only.

Lock

The LOCK button has 4 modes of operation. The mode can be set via the web pages. The four modes are:

- Panel cannot be locked. Lock button is disabled and is always off.
- Panel can be locked. Lock button is enabled. It goes on/off when pressed. The button will be RED when it is on. **This is the default** mode of operation.
- Panel always locked, show status. Lock button disabled and is always on. The button will be PURPLE. Output buttons can be selected and input status is shown.
- Panel always locked, do not show status. Lock button disabled and is always on. The button will be PURPLE. All other buttons on the panel are always off.

If the panel is set to destintion based switching and the routing switcher status is allowed while in the panel lock mode (see above), the user can select any output button. The current Input connected to this output will status by illuminating.

While the panel is locked:

• The INPUT buttons will be disabled (nothing will happen when they are pressed).

If the panel is set to source based switching and the routing switcher status is allowed while in the panel lock mode (see above), the user can select any input button. The current output(s) connected to this input will status by illuminating.

While the panel is locked:

• The OUTPUT buttons will be disabled (nothing will happen when they are pressed).

In either mode,

• The following buttons will be off and disabled (nothing will happen when they are pressed):

- FUNC button
- A button
- V button
- TAKE button

Button Lamp Test

- 1) On power up, press and hold input button 1 until all GREEN LEDs turn on
- 2) For input button 1, pressing the button will go through the following sequence
 - a. All BLUE LEDS on
 - b. All RED LEDS on
 - c. All LEDs off
 - d. Input button 1 GREEN LED on
 - e. Input button 1 BLUE LED on
 - f. All GREEN LEDs on
 - g. Go back to step a.
- 3) For all other buttons, each press of the button will cycle through each LED supported by that button and off. If you continue to push the button, it will then repeat the sequence. For example, if input button 2 is off, pressing it will go through the following sequence.
 - a. GREEN
 - b. BLUE
 - c. off
 - d. Go back to step a.
- 4) To exit test mode, remove and re-apply power to the unit.

Salvo

Salvos are programmed via the web page (see the Salvo Setup Section).

To fire a Salvo;

- Select the FUNC button. The button turns YELLOW
- Select the SALVO button. This button will illuminate BLUE.
- Buttons One (1) to Sixteen (16) in the INPUT section illuminate BLUE to indicate programmed salvos.
- Select any of the illuminated buttons. The selected button will blink CYAN.
- The TAKE button begins to blink red
- Select TAKE
 - The salvo is executed
 - The FUNC button turns off
 - The front panel returns to normal operation mode

Note:

On the Aspen 32x32, the SALVO button is output button 25. On the Aspen 16x16, the SALVO button is output button 9.

Setup Functions

Return to Factory Default

To reset the routing switcher to Factory Default conditions requires simultaneous button pushes to execute the command to reset.

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE, while holding the FUNC button.
- Press and hold Input Buttons 1 and 2.
 - Input Buttons 1 and 2 will be BLUE. NOTE: these buttons do not light until both are held. If either button is released, both will turn off.
 - The TAKE button blinks RED.
- While continuing to hold the FUNC button and Input Buttons 1 and 2, press the TAKE button to execute. Routing switcher will be reset to Factory defaults.

CAUTION!

All of your configuration changes in the routing switcher will be lost when you return to factory default.

If you hold down button INPUT button 1 too long after hitting the TAKE button, the front panel may go into "Button Lamp Test" mode. All green LEDs will be on when this happens. To exit this mode, power cycle the routing switcher by removing and re-applying the power.

Note:

Releasing the FUNC button will exit the Setup mode and return the panel to its previous state.

IP Address

The IP address may be viewed or changed from the front panel.

To display the IP address;

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE.
- Press Output Button 26 on the Aspen 32x32 or Output Button 10 on the Aspen 16x16. This button will turn blue.
 - Output button 1 through 4 will turn GREEN if the IP Address can be changed from the front panel. Otherwise, these buttons will be BLUE.
- Press OUTPUT 1 button. This button will now blink.
 - Three of the INPUT buttons 1 10 (for 0) will turn on briefly to display the 1st octet of the IP address.
- Press OUTPUT 2 button. This button will now blink.
 - Three of the INPUT buttons 1 10 (for 0) will turn on briefly to display the 2nd octet of the IP address.
- Press OUTPUT 3 button. This button will now blink.
 - Three of the INPUT buttons 1 10 (for 0) will turn on briefly to display the 3rd octet of the IP address.
- Press OUTPUT 4 button. This button will now blink.
 - Three of the INPUT buttons 1 10 (for 0) will turn on briefly to display the 4th octet of the IP address.
- Release the FUNC button to exit.

INPUT buttons 1 through 10 (for 0) will turn on their GREEN LED briefly to represent the digits of the IP Address. Buttons will turn on once for ³/₄ second on and ¹/₄ second off.

For example, if the IP address is 192.168.1.200

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE
- Press Output Button 26 on the Aspen 32x32 or Output Button 10 on the Aspen
- 16x16. This button will turn blue.
- Press OUTPUT 1 button.
 - Input 1 will turn on briefly
 - Input 9 will turn on briefly
 - Input 2 will turn on briefly
- Press OUTPUT 2 button.
 - Input 1 will turn on briefly
 - Input 6 will turn on briefly
 - Input 8 will turn on briefly
 - Press OUTPUT 3 button.
 - Input 10 will turn on briefly
 - Input 10 will turn on briefly again
 - Input 1 will turn on briefly
- Press OUTPUT 4 button.
 - Input 2 will turn on briefly
 - Input 10 will turn on briefly
 - Input 10 will turn on briefly again

To change the IP address;

This only works if the operator is allowed to change the IP Address at the front panel (see "Network" in the configuration section of this manual).

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE.
- Press Output Button 26 on the Aspen 32x32 or Output Button 10 on the Aspen 16x16. This button will turn blue.
 - Output button 1 through 4 will turn GREEN if the IP Address can be changed from the front panel. Otherwise, these buttons will be BLUE.
- Press OUTPUT 1 button. This button will now blink.
 - Three of the INPUT buttons 1 10 (for 0) will turn on briefly to display the 1st octet of the IP address.
 - Press 3 of the INPUT buttons 1-10 (for 0) to set the IP address for this octet of the IP address. The Take button will now blink.
 - Note that leading zeros are required.
 - The Input button will be GREEN while it is held down.
 - Press Take to change the IP Address.
- Press OUTPUT button 2. Repeat the procedure above for the 2nd octet of the IP address.
- Press OUTPUT button 3. Repeat the procedure above for the 2nd octet of the IP address.
- Press OUTPUT button 4. Repeat the procedure above for the 2nd octet of the IP address.
- Release the FUNC button to exit.

For example, to set IP address is 192.168.1.251

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE.
- Press Output Button 26 on the Aspen 32x32 or Output Button 10 on the Aspen 16x16. This button will turn blue.
- Press OUTPUT 1 button
 - Press input 1
 - Press input 9
 - Press input 2. The Take button is now blinking.
 - Press Take
- Press OUTPUT 2 button
 - Press input 1
 - Press input 6
 - Press input 8. The Take button is now blinking.
 - Press Take
- Press OUTPUT 3 button
 - Press input 10
 - Press input 10 again
 - Press input 1. The Take button is now blinking.
 - Press Take
 - Press and hold the FUNC. Then press OUTPUT 4 button.
 - Press input 2
 - Press input 5
 - Press input 1. The Take button is now blinking.
 - Press Take

Reset the IP address only to Factory Default

To reset IP address, subnet and gateway of the routing switcher without changing any other of the routing switcher settings or conditions;

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE, while holding the FUNC button.
- Press and hold Input Button 25 on the Aspen 32x32. (Button 9 on the Aspen 16x16)
 - The Input Button will be BLUE.
 - The TAKE button blinks RED.
- While continuing to hold the FUNC button and the input button, press the TAKE button to execute. Routing switcher will be reset to Factory IP defaults.

Button Brightness

To set the front panel button brightness;

- Press and hold the FUNC until it turns BLUE.
- Press the Salvo button while holding the FUNC button.
- Output buttons 1-8 will be green.
- One of the Input buttons 1 through 16 will be GREEN to indicate the current brightness setting.
- Press Input buttons 1 through 16 to select the brightness setting. Output buttons 1-8 will change to indicate the brightness setting.

Power Saving Mode

- Press and hold the FUNC button until it turns BLUE.
- Press the Salvo button while holding the FUNC button.

The LOCK button will indicate the power saving mode.

- Blue if Enabled
- Off if Disabled

Toggle the LOCK button to enable and disable.

Error Indications

Power Supply Failure

If the system is configured for redundant power supplies and a power supply is missing, the LOCK button will blink.

Routing switcher Configuration Fault

If there is a serious problem with the routing switcher where it cannot operate properly, the LOCK and FUNC buttons will blink RED. All other buttons on the panel will be off.

Control via 9-pin Connectors

The 9-pin connectors allow you to control the routing switcher via an external computer. The serial port can be changed internally for RS422 configuration (RS232 @ 9600 baud is factory configuration).

The routing switcher has one port labeled on the back panel as "RS232/422" (refer also to the illustrations of back panels shown in *Chapter 1*):

Connection to the RS-232/422 port is made using a standard 9 pin (pin to pin) cable.

Pin	RS-232	RS-422
1	Not Used	Ground
2	Transmit	Transmit (-)
3	Receive	Receive (+)
4	Not used	Not used
5	Ground	Not used
6	Not used	Not used
7	Not used	Transmit (+)
8	Not Used	Receive (-)
9	Not Used	Ground

NOTE:

To convert the 9-pin connector to an RS422 serial port see the serial setup section.

Control via Ethernet

The crosspoints in the routing switcher may be controlled via Ethernet using the Host Protocol. To control the routing switcher, establish a TCP/IP connection to the IP addresses of the routing switcher using port number 10001. A communications program such as telnet can be used to establish this connection. Once the connection is established, sending the command ****!!** should cause the routing switcher to return ****** OK **!!**. This connection supports the entire Sierra Video Host protocol command set supported by this model.

Chapter

5

HOST Protocol

Introduction

This section of this manual contains the most common Host Protocol commands. For a more detailed list of Protocol commands contact the Sierra Video factory.

The protocol uses the 7-bit ASCII character set. The protocol is compact, with few characters required to cause switch changes to occur. It is also human-readable and thus easy to understand and use.

All input, output, and level numbers begin at number 1, not 0.

Note:

When writing commands for a "third party" controller, pay careful attention to the levels of control.

Commands are sent to a routing switcher in a group called a command string.

A command string consists of a leader string of asterisk characters (**), zero, or more commands, and a trailer string of exclamation marks (!!).

When a command string is received, it is not acted upon until the final trailer character (!) of the command string is received.

Within the command string, certain ASCII characters may be present and are ignored: any ASCII character whose code is *less than* the SPACE character (includes all control characters and the SPACE character) and the DEL (ASCII 7F) character. Alphabetic characters within the command string may be in either upper-case or lower-case letters. The routing switcher always *sends* upper case characters, except for character strings such as input, output, and level names, which may have lower case characters in them.

When sending commands to the routing switcher, SPACE characters are optional. SPACES may also appear in character strings, such as input, output, and level names.

Certain commands have character strings that appear as arguments and use a ~ (tilda) character to delimit the character strings. The use of the tilda varies and will be defined in the individual commands.

After the command string has been executed, the routing switcher sends the following to the host.

**OK!!

This indicates that the command has executed successfully.

SIERRA VIDEO

The simplest possible command string would be:**!! which consists of the leader and trailer characters. This command string would generate the response:

** OK !!

This can be useful for verifying that the communication to the routing switcher is operational.

If an error occurs within a command string, the remainder of the command string is ignored and the routing switcher returns the string " ERROR ", followed by *an optional descriptive string* followed by a string of trailer characters, to the host.

The simplest error response is one with no optional descriptive string. For example, this command string:

** XXX !!

might generate this response from the routing switcher:

** ERROR Syntax: No Number:XX !!

Command Summary

The following is the set of commands available for sending to the routing switcher.

Syntax	Example	Description
RESET	RESET	Routing switcher Reset
I	I	Capabilities Inquiry
Q	Q	Model Name and Software Version Inquiry
L	L	Routing Switcher Size and Level Names Inquiry
N	Ν	Input Status inquiry
0	O5	Output Status inquiry
S	S	Status inquiry
U {0 1 2 3 4}	UO	Update request on/off
V out,in,in…	V3,1,2,2	Connect levels
X out,in,lvl	X12,9,2	Connect crosspoint
Y out,in	Y1,7	Connect AFV
T {1-16}	T1	Trigger a Salvo Connect sequence
G	G SRC_NAMES,1,0~	The command "G" is used to query or modify a routing switcher configuration parameter or parameters.

"RESET": Routing switcher Reset

When the routing switcher is powered up, the following will be sent on the serial port.

**RESET!!

"I": Capabilities Inquiry

The command "I" requests that command capability information be returned to the host. The information is sent as a string of characters. The first characters are a space followed by "I", the next characters are the letters of the commands that are implemented and available in this routing switcher, and the last character is "~" (tilde). Do not count on the characters being in any specific order. Search all characters for a particular one.

For example, the command:

**|!!

might return the following string:

** ILSX~ OK !!

indicating that the routing switcher supports the I, L, S, and X commands from the host.

"Q": Model Name and Software Version Inquiry

The command "Q" requests that the routing switcher model name and software version number string be returned to the host. The information is sent as a string of characters. The first characters are a space followed by "Q", the next characters are the routing switcher model name, terminated by a "~" (tilde). Following this are the characters of the software version number string, again terminated by a "~" (tilde).

For example, the command:

**Q!!

might return the following string:

** QSmall~V2.1~ OK !!<CR>

indicating that the routing switcher model name is "Small" and the software version number is "V2.1".

"L": Routing Switcher Size and Level Names Inquiry

The command "L" requests that routing switcher size and level name information be returned to the host. The information is sent as a string of characters. The first characters are a space followed by "L", some optional values described below, then the number of outputs, a comma, the number of levels, a comma, the number of inputs, a comma, and then the level names, each terminated by a "~" (tilde), and the last followed by two tildes.

For example, the command:

**L!!

might return the following string:

** L64,3,32,VIDEO~AudioL~AudioR~~ OK !!

indicating that the routing switcher has 64 outputs, 3 levels, and 32 inputs, and the levels are named "VIDEO", "Audio L", and "Audio R".

"N": Source Status Inquiry

The command "N" requests that status information for a single source be returned to the host. The status information is sent as one or more "Y" and/or "X" commands.

For example, the command:

**N4!!

to a router might have the following commands as its response:

** X12,4,1 X12,4,2 X12,4,3 X13,4,4 Y23,4 !!

showing that source 4 connects to

- destination 12 on levels 1-3,
- destination 13 on level 4, and
- destination 23 on all levels.

"O": Output Status Inquiry

The command "o" requests that the status information for a single output be returned to the host. The status information is sent as a "Y" command or a "V" command or as a sequence of L "X" commands, where L=number of levels.

For example, the command:

**05!!

to a 3-level routing switcher might have the following three commands as its response:

** X65,23,1 X5,-,2 X5,0,3 !!

Note the dash, indicating that on level 2, output 65 is not connected to an input. Also note the 0, indicating that the connection on level 3 is either unknown or that output 65 doesn't exist or isn't mapped on level 3.

Or, a 3-level routing switcher might have the following single command as its response:

** V65,23,-,0 !!

which has the same information as the three X commands in the previous example.

If the routing switcher has only one level, or if all levels are connected the same, the routing switcher might instead use the **Y** command. For example:

** Y65,23 !!

"S": Status Inquiry

Use command "S" to request that status information be returned to the host. The status information is sent as a series of strings.

For example, the command:

**S!!

might have the following two strings at the beginning of its response:

**V1, 12!!

**V2, 2!!

This indicates that output 1 is connected to input 12 on level 1, and that output 2 is connected to input 2 on level 1.

"U": Update Request on/off

The command "v" turns on or off the automatic sending of output change reports. The current mode can be queried with the command ** U !!. To change the setting, the command letter must be followed by either a number 0,1, 2, 3 or 4 to specify the new automatic change report state, as follows:

0: Automatic output change reporting is turned off.

1: Automatic output change reporting is turned on. Crosspoint change commands do not immediately report changed status, but instead, the report comes up to a few seconds after the crosspoint change command is received. The Aspen will send X commands when crosspoints change.

2: Automatic output change reporting is turned on, and crosspoint change commands immediately report changed status as part of the response to the command. The Aspen will send X commands when crosspoints change.

3: Same as mode 1 except the Aspen will send V commands when crosspoints change.

4: Same as mode 2 except the Aspen will send V commands when crosspoints change.

Output change reports are automatic messages sent to the host whenever an output is crosspoint status (i.e. connected source) is changed.

For example, the command:

**U1!!

turns on automatic output change reporting. When a crosspoint is changed, the "X" command will be sent to report the change. For example:

** X5,12,2 !!

indicating that output 5 is now connected to input 17 on level 1, to input 12 on level 2, and does not exist or is not available on level 3.

To turn off output change reporting, use the command:

**U0!!

For example, suppose the routing switcher sends the following crosspoint connect commands in a single command sequence:

** Y1,18!!

If U1 is in effect, the response to this command will be:

** OK !!

and then sometime later, the crosspoint change report will be sent

** X1,18 !!

"V": Connect Levels

The command " \mathbf{v} " is used to request that a connection be made. It must be followed by an output number, a comma, and a comma-separated list of input numbers, one for each level. Fewer than the number of levels in the routing switchermay be specified if desired, and the remaining levels will be left unchanged.

For example, the command:

**V12,7,8,9!!

says that connections are to be made to output 12: from input 7 on level 1, input 8 on level 2, and input 9 on level 3.

An input number of 0 means the output connection is to be left unchanged.

An input number of *-* (dash) means the output is to be *disconnected*. If the routing switcher does not support disconnected outputs, the output connection will be left unchanged.

"X": Connect Crosspoint

Use command X to request that a connection be made. It must be followed by an output number, a comma, an input number, a comma, and a level number. For example:

**X8, 3, 2!!

This string says that a connection is to be made between output 8 and input 3 on level 2. If the level number is specified as "0", this means that the connection is to be made on all levels (AFV).

"Y": Connect AFV

Use command Y to request that a connection be made on all levels (AFV). It must be followed by an output number, a comma, and an input number.

For example, the command:

**Y2, 8!!

This string says that input 8 is to be connected to output 2 on all levels.

"T": Trigger a Salvo

The command " \mathbf{T} " is used to trigger a previously set up *salvo*. It must be followed by a register number from 1 to 256 giving the *register* to be triggered.

For example, the command:

** T2 !!

says to trigger salvo register 2.

If a salvo is triggered and it fails for some reason, the salvo trigger operation is aborted, and an error is reported:

For example:

"ERROR Salvo Has Locked Xpts".

"G" Command

Details of the "G" command can be found on our website or by contacting the factory.

Commonly Used Switching Commands

This section contains the most commonly used switching commands. These commands are explained in detail in the proceeding.

"Y" Command- All Levels

The "Y" command switches all levels (i.e. video and audio).

For example;

**Y2,8!!

This requests that input 8 be connected to output 2 on all levels.

"X" Command- Specify Levels

Using the "X" command requires that a level is specified.

For example;

**X8, 3, 2!!

This requests that a connection is to be made between output 8 and input 3 on level 2. If a level number of "0" is used, all levels are switched.

"V" Command- Connect Levels

The "V" command is followed by an output number, a comma, and an input number for each level, up to the number of levels on the routing switcher.

For example;

**V12, 7, 8, 9!!

This requests that connections are to be made to output 12 from input 7 on level 1, input 8 on level 2, and input 9 on level 3.

Chapter

6

Troubleshooting

Introduction

Button Lamp Test

If the source one button is held down when power is first applied, the control panel will enter a Keyboard/Lamp test function. If no button is held down, the control panel will go directly to the status mode.

Front Panel Error Indications

Power Supply Failure

If the system is configured for redundant power supplies and a power supply is missing, the LOCK button will blink.

Routing switcher Configuration Fault

If there is a serious problem with the routing switcher where it cannot operate properly, the LOCK and FUNC buttons will blink RED. All other buttons on the panel will be off.

NOTES:

If the output signal is disturbed or interrupted by electromagnetic interference, the signal should return and stabilize when the interference ends. If not, disconnect the AC power cord and reconnect it again to reset the switcher.

If the following recommended actions still do not result in satisfactory operation, please consult your Sierra Video Dealer.

Power and Indicators

Problem	Remedy
No power	 Confirm that power connections are secured at the switcher and at the receptacle. Make sure the receptacle is active, with the proper mains voltage.

Video Signal

Problem	Remedy
No video at the output device, regardless of input selected.	 Confirm that your source and destination devices are powered on and connected properly. Video signals connected to the routing switcher should have a video supported format supported by your video monitor or other destination connected to the routing switcher output.
	 Confirm that any other switchers in the signal path have the proper input and/or output selected.
	 Use a Video Tester to test the video path leading to/from your Routing Switcher.
. Routing switcher takes are not "seamless" switching	 Verify that the video reference is terminated with a 75 ohm impedance. Verify that the video reference is only terminated one time, and that the termination is at the last piece of equipment in the video reference loop thru chain.
	 Confirm that the connecting cables are of high quality and not damaged. Ensure you have selected the correct, supported SDI format for the video reference you have connected to the routing switcher.
	 Check that your video signal matches the SDI format you have selected to provide "seamless" switching with the video reference format you have connected to the routing switcher.
	 Check that the video reference is the format you have selected for "seamless" switching.
	 Check that the SDI sources connected to the routing switcher inputs are vertically locked to the video reference connected to the routing switcher.

Control

Problem	Remedy
No control of Routing Switcher	 Confirm the correct wiring of the connecting cable. Be sure to use a standard one to one 9 pin serial cable.
from PC software	 Confirm that the baud rate of your computer COM port is set to the same as that of your Routing Switcher (9600-Baud factory default). Confirm that the proper COM port is selected in the control software.
	 Use a terminal emulator program to send **!! commands and check for **OK!! response.
	If you do not receive **OK!!, the problem is with the switcher.
	 If you do not receive **OK!!, the problem is with the switcher.

Switching Malfunctions

Problem	Remedy
The switcher succeeds in	Malfunction in the particular source or cable assembly. NOTE:
switching a number of sources then fails to switch one.	The most common failure mode in transferring the signal of an audio source is a break in the connecting wire.
	 Disconnect the source from a channel that is switching successfully and connect the suspect source to it. If the channel continues to switch successfully, then there is something wrong with the Routing Switcher or the suspect source was not connected properly. If it does not continue to switch successfully, then there is something wrong with the source or cable assembly.

Technical Support

Sierra Video has made every effort to insure that your unit has been fully tested and is configured to your order specifications. If problems arise that can not be resolved, please contact the Sierra Video technical support department.

Sierra Video factory- (530) 478-1000

Email-service@sierravideo.com

Chapter

Specifications

Video				
Data rates	19Mbps to 2.97 Gbps			
Data types	SMPTE 259M-C, SMPTE 292, SMPTE 424M, DVB-ASI			
Input cable equalization range	3G, 0 – 155 meters			
(Belden 1694A)	HD, 0 – 200 meters			
	SD, 0 – 400 meters			
Input return loss	≥15db@ 1.485Gps,			
input return ioss	≥10db@ 2.97Gbps			
Output level	800 mV p-p +/- 10%			
	SMPTE 424M ≤ 2.0UI			
Output timing jitter	SMPTE 292 ≤ 1.0UI			
	SMPTE 259M-C ≤ 0.2UI			
	SMPTE 424M ≤ 0.3UI			
Output alignment jitter	SMPTE 292 ≤ 0.2UI			
	SMPTE 259M-C ≤ 0.2UI			
	≥15db@ 1.485Gps,			
Output return loss	≥10db@ 2.97Gbps			
M	echanical			
I/O connectors	75 Ohm BNC			
Operating Temperature	0c – 40c (32F – 104F)			
Dimensions	3.5 (89mm) x 19.0 (483mm) x 2.5 (64mm)			
Weight	4.0 lbs (1.8 kg)			
	Electrical			
AC Input Range	100-240V, 50-60Hz			
Power	3232HD-3G: 30W			
r uwei	1616HD-3G: 18W			

SIERRA VIDEO

Communication	
Ethernet (1)	10/100 Base-T (RJ45)
Serial Port (1)	RS-232/422 (DB-9)

Chapter

Warranty

A. General

Buyer assumes all responsibility for ascertaining the suitability of Sierra Video (hereinafter "SVS") products for Buyer's intended use. No product sold by SVS is designed or manufactured for use in any manner or under any conditions other than those described in SVS's instruction manuals and other printed material for each particular product. If any product is used or applied in a manner or under conditions not specifically authorized by such written materials or if any product is used by unqualified or improperly trained personnel, Buyer agrees that SVS shall have no liability of any kind arising from such use, and Buyer agrees to indemnify and hold SVS harmless from any claims of third parties arising from such use, and Buyer shall provide SVS with counsel of SVS's choice to defend against such claims.

B. Limited Warranty

1. This limited warranty applies only to the original purchaser and is non-transferable. This limited warranty begins on the date of purchase and will be in effect for seven (7) years for new equipment and for three (3) years for "Factory Refurbished" equipment. Power Supplies and fans are warranteed for three (3) years from the date of purchase for new equipment and two (2) years for "Factory Refurbished" units, from the date of purchase.

Buyer must obtain a Return Material Authorization ("RMA") number from SVS prior to returning a product for repair. If, in SVS' sole discretion, the product is found to be defective during the term of this warranty, SVS will at its option: (a) provide free replacement parts, and/or (b) repair the unit at an SVS facility. During the warranty period, SVS will make every reasonable effort to support critical emergencies by supplying no-cost loan equipment while the defective unit is being repaired. SVS will provide replacement parts and/or factory service at no charge. Buyer bears the cost of shipping products returned to SVS under this warranty. SVS will bear the cost of shipping repaired products or replacement parts to the Buyer.

This limited warranty shall not apply to any of SVS's goods which have been altered or which have been subjected to misuse, mishandling, improper storage or negligence. The aforementioned provisions do not extend the original warranty period of any goods which have been replaced by SVS. This limited warranty shall not apply to any goods not of SVS's manufacture, Buyer to be entitled only to the warranty set forth in the original manufacturer's limited warranty.

THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS EXPRESSED IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND ALL OTHER OBLIGATIONS OR LIABILITIES ON SVS'S PART.

SVS neither assumes nor authorizes any other person to assume for SVS any other liabilities in connection with the sale of products of its own manufacture.

2. SVS's liability hereunder on any claim of any kind, except as set forth herein for any loss, injury to person or property or damage, shall in no case exceed the price allocable to the goods which give rise to such claim.

3. In no event shall SVS be liable for any damages or injuries to person or property if any goods do not meet the above limited warranty, including, without limitation, incidental expenses or consequential or special damages, except as set forth in such limited warranty. The foregoing states the exclusive remedy of Buyer and the exclusive liability of SVS for any breach of the foregoing limited warranty.

C. Cancellation

Except as provided in paragraph B immediately above, all sales are final, and Buyer may cancel this order or return products only upon written consent of SVS.

D. General

In the event of a breach of any of the terms hereof, the non-breaching party shall be entitled to recover all of its costs, fees, and expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees, from the breach party incurred as a result of such breach, regardless of whether or not a suit is actually filed to enforce the terms hereof.

The provision hereof shall be governed by the laws of the State of California (excluding its choice of law provisions).

The headings are for convenience only and do not limit or amplify the terms and provisions hereof.

In case any one or more of the provisions set forth herein shall be held to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable in any respect, the validity, legality, and enforceability of the remaining provisions contained herein shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

No waiver, alteration, or modification of any of the provisions hereof shall be binding unless in writing and signed by an authorized Officer of SVS.

NOTE:

All products returned to SVS for service must have prior approval. Return authorization requests may be obtained from your SVS dealer.